

# Journal of Forensic and Legal Medicine

OFFICIAL JOURNAL of the  
FACULTY OF FORENSIC AND LEGAL MEDICINE AND  
THE AUSTRALIAN COLLEGE OF LEGAL MEDICINE

---

## AIMS AND SCOPE

The *Journal of Forensic and Legal Medicine* provides a forum for the rapid publication of topical articles on legal medicine and all clinical aspects of forensic medicine and related specialities. The Journal carries definitive reviews, original communications, hypotheses, learning points of important issues, offering critical analysis and scientific appraisal. All submissions are peer-reviewed by at least two independent reviewers, and the Journal is listed in MEDLINE/Index Medicus.

All aspects of legal medicine, the coronial system and the medical principles of care and forensic assessment of living individuals, whether adult or child, in contact with the judicial system are examined and the Journal has a broad international perspective.

Topics covered in the journal include, but are not necessarily limited to, the following, particularly with relevance to the clinical setting: forensic genetics; forensic medicine; forensic pathology; forensic science; forensic toxicology; forensic odontology; forensic anthropology; forensic psychiatry; death and care in custody; training, forensic nursing; occupational health of police, fitness to interview; death investigation and causes of death; forensic medicine national systems; human identification; entomology and palynology; taphonomy; mental health; criminology, profiling; child abuse and neglect; interpersonal violence, assault and injury, personal injury, elder abuse, domestic violence; sexual assault; suicide, parasuicide and deliberate self-harm; restraint injuries; drug and alcohol misuse; drink and drug driving; traffic medicine, transportation medicine, refugee and asylum medicine; medical law, medical ethics; euthanasia and end of life issues; consent; confidentiality; clinical negligence; professional regulation; patients' complaints procedures; medical disciplinary procedures; the coronial system; clinical governance; clinical risk management; clinical performance review procedures; criminal charges arising from clinical practice such as murder, manslaughter and indecent assault; the sick doctor; the validation, licensing and certification of doctors; mass disaster, war graves; torture; extra-judicial deaths; human rights.

---

## EDITOR

**Dr J. Jason Payne-James**

*Journal of Forensic and Legal Medicine*, The Office, Old Moor Cottage, Southminster, Essex CM0 7DT, UK

## EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

**Dr Nick Clements** Medical Protection Society,  
Granary Wharf House,  
Leeds LS11 5PY, UK

**Dr G. A. Norfolk** Stockwood Health Centre,  
Hollway Road,  
Bristol BS14 8PT, UK

**Dr Andrew Reid** St Pancras Coroners Court,  
Camley Street, London NW1 0PP, UK

**Dr Margaret M. Stark** Clinical Forensic Medicine Unit,  
NSW Police Force, Forensic Services Group Level 5,  
Sydney Police Centre, 151-241 Goulburn Street,  
Surry Hills, NSW 2010, Sydney, Australia

**Dr Cath White** 24 Atwood Road, Didsbury,  
Manchester M20 6TD, UK

## Associate Editor for Asia

**P. Beh** Hong Kong, China

## Associate Editor for North America

**S. B. Karch** Berkeley, USA

## Associate Editor – Legal

**A. Keogh** Atherton, UK

## INTERNATIONAL EDITORIAL BOARD

**A. Aggrawal** (New Delhi, India)  
**D. Alempijevic** (Belgrade, Serbia)  
**R. Beran** (Castle Cove, NSW, Australia)  
**B. L. Bhootra** (Polokwane, South Africa)  
**S. Black** (Dundee, UK)  
**A. Busuttil** (Edinburgh, UK)  
**R. Byard** (Adelaide, Australia)  
**J. Clark** (Glasgow, UK)  
**D. Cusack** (Dublin, Ireland)  
**C. G. Fernie** (Glasgow, UK)

**J. A.M. Gall** (Southbank, Victoria, Australia)  
**G. H. Gudjonsson** (London, UK)  
**A. W. Jones** (Linköping, Sweden)  
**S. E. Josse** (London, UK)  
**T. Kahana** (Tel Aviv, Israel)  
**C. Lincoln** (Queensland, Australia)  
**P. Marks** (Leeds, UK)  
**A. Moynham** (Sydney, Australia)  
**K. Nadesan** (Newcastle, NSW, Australia)

**M. Odell** (Victoria, Australia)  
**D. Pounder** (Dundee, Scotland)  
**J. E. Ratty** (Leicester, UK)  
**P. Saukko** (Turku, Finland)  
**K. Törő** (Budapest, Hungary)  
**R. Tunbridge** (Berkshire, UK)  
**D. Wells** (Victoria, Australia)  
**J. P. Wyatt** (Cornwall, UK)